英语 English

冯显雯



亲爱的同学们,欢迎大家来到英语网络课堂。我们接上学期的内容来继续学习-----英语下册的第三单元。本单元将分为四次给大家讲解。以下是这四次课程的基本内容:

Lesson 1

1. 单词和短语

Lesson 2

- 1. 热身练习
- 2. 阅读
- 3. 写作

Lesson 3

1. 语法 直接引语和 间接引语

Lesson 4

- 阅读和口语表达
- 2. 医学词汇

在英语网络学习期间,请大家紧跟学习进度,按时完成学习目标和作业。如果有问题可以通过发邮件的方式来联系我(冯老师:892373225@qq.com),我将尽快为大家解答。 祝大家学习愉快,收获满满,健康平安!



Unit3 Honesty 诚实



教学目标:

1.单词、短语的记忆,尤其是加黑的单词,要求会读,会写,会用。(honesty、note、near、suppose、promise、lie、silent、trouble、stay away from、tell a lie、take...out of ...、throw … away等等。)

教学难点:

单词、短语在句子里面的运用。



课本P139---让我们先来学习本单元的单词和短语吧!



Unit: 8

honesty / 'pnisti / n. 诚实,坦诚

\[
\Delta Bill / \text{bil / n. 比尔(人名)}
\]
stay away from ... 离开,外出,缺席
\]
stay away from school 旷课
\[
\Delta headmaster / \text{hed 'masto / n. 校长 \text{ other of the orde / nout / n. 便条,短笺(信)}
\[
\Delta Joe / \text{d3ou / n. 乔(人名)}
\]
near / nio / adv.& prep. 在近处;在……附近
\[
\text{suppose / so 'pouz / v. 认定;猜想}
\]
promise / 'promis / v. 答应;允诺
\[
\text{lie / lai / n. & v. 说谎,谎言}
\]
v. 躺下,卧

tell a lie 说谎
threaten /'θretn / v. 威胁,恐吓
Δplead / pli:d / v. 乞求,恳求
silent /'saɪlənt / adj. 沉默的;无言的
greatly /'greɪtlɪ / adv. 大大地,非常
trouble /'trʌbl / v. 使烦恼,使焦虑
n. 忧虑,麻烦

suddenly /'sʌdənlɪ / adv. 突然地take... out of... 取出pocket /'ppkɪt / n. 袋,口袋throw / θrəυ / v. 投;掷;扔throw... away 扔掉fly / flaɪ / v. 飞,飞行,飞逝rest / rest / v. 停止,停落branch / brɑːntʃ / n. 树枝;分支机构tree / triː / n. 树midnight /'mɪdnaɪt / n. 午夜,半夜

at midnight 在半夜 wake / weik / v. 醒, 醒来 (woke, woken) cry / kraɪ / v. 哭, 喊叫 \triangle sob / sob / v. 啜泣, 哭诉 trust / trast / v. 相信; 信任, 信赖 truth / tru:θ / n. 事实, 真相, 实情 take on 烦恼;不安;激动 hurt / hat / v. 伤害, 使受伤 deceive / dɪ ˈsiːv / v. 欺骗, 蒙骗 selfish / 'selfiʃ / adj. 自私的, 利己的 deeply / di:plr / adv. 深深地 sleep / sli:p / n. 睡眠, 睡觉 awake /ə'weik / adj. 醒着的 daylight / 'derlart / n. 日光, 黎明 quietly / 'kwaɪətlı / adv. 安静地, 平静地 straight / strent / adv. 直接地, 径直地 carefully / 'keəfulı / adv. 小心地, 谨慎地 ground / graund / n. 地面 come to oneself 苏醒过来;恢复常态 send / send / v. 送, 寄; 派遣 that's all 就这些;说完了(结束语)



honesty /'pnɪstɪ/ n. 诚实,正直 honest adj. 诚实的

例句:

He is honest in business.

他做生意很实在。

I would never question his honesty.

我对他的诚实绝不怀疑。

stay away from... 离开、外出、缺席

stay away from school 旷课

例句:

Stay away from trouble 远离麻烦

JENNY: Forrest, you stay away from me, OK? You just stay away from me, please.

珍妮:弗勒斯,你离我远点儿好吗?离我远点儿,求你。

note /nəʊt/ n. 便条,便签

make a note 作笔记



near /nɪə/ adv. 近;接近 prep. 靠近;近似于



例句:

I feel best in nature or near nature.

在大自然或接近大自然时我感觉最舒畅。

The supermarket near our school will be opened soon.

我们学校附近的那个超级市场不久将重新开业。



Suppose /sə'pəʊz/ v. 认定、猜想过去式 supposed 过去分词 supposed 现在分词 supposing

例句:

I suppose I got there about half past seven.

我估计我是大约七点半到哪的。



promise /'promis/ v. 答应、允诺

过去式 promised过去分词 promised现在分词 promising

keep promise 守信 break a promise 违背承诺

例句:

She broke her promise to me.

她没有兑现对我的许诺。

Hurry up – we promised we wouldn't be late.

快点, 我们保证过不会迟到的。

lie /laɪ/ v. 躺;说谎;位于;展现

n. 谎言

过去式 lay 过去分词 lain 现在分词 lying

lie down 躺下 lie on 位于 tell a lie 说谎 white lie 善意的谎言



threaten /'θretn/ v. 威胁, 恐吓 过去式 threatened 过去分词 threatened 现在分词 threatening



例句:

He said army officers had threatened to destroy the town. 他说军官们已威胁要摧毁这座小镇。

He tied her up and threatened her with a six-inch knife. 他把她绑起来,拿着一把6英寸长的刀威胁她。

silent /'saɪlənt/ adj. 沉默的, 无言的



keep silent 保持沉默

例句:

He gave me the silent treatment.

他对我不予理睬。



greatly /'greɪtlɪ/ adv. 大大地、非常



例句:

The face of this city has greatly changed. 这座城市的面貌已大大改观了。

Now you know that I greatly respect you. 现在你应该知道我很尊敬你。

trouble /'trʌb(ə)l/ n. 麻烦; 忧虑

v. 使烦恼; 使焦虑

过去式 troubled 过去分词 troubled 现在分词 troubling

make trouble 惹事生非 have a trouble 有个麻烦 get into trouble 陷入麻烦

例句:

I have trouble understanding it.

我理解起来有困难。

Do tell us in case you have any trouble.

万一有什么困难,一定告诉我们。





suddenly /ˈsʌdnlɪ/ adv. 突然地

例句:

Suddenly, the eagle /ˈiːg(ə)l/ opened its wings. 突然,鹰展开翅膀。

I suddenly realized what had happened. 我突然意识到出了什么事。



take... out of... 取出

例句:

How

much tax do they take out of your monthly pay?

他们从你的月薪中抽出多少税?

How much do you need to take out of the bank? 你需要从银行取出多少钱?

pocket / paːkɪt/ n. 袋,口袋

例句:

I put the note in my pocket.

我把纸币装进了衣袋。



He fished up a coin from his pocket.

他从口袋中掏出一枚硬币。

throw /θrəʊ/ v. 投; 掷; 扔 过去式 threw 过去分词 thrown 现在分词 throwing /θruː/ /θrəʊn/

throw...away... 扔掉

例句:

I never throw anything away.

我从来不扔任何东西。





fly /flaɪ/ v. 飞, 飞行, 飞逝 过去式 flew 过去分词 flown 现在分词 flying /fluː/ /fləʊn/

例句:

She's flying back to the States tomorrow.

她明天乘飞机回美国。

It's late—I must fly.

已经晚了一我得赶快走。

time flies!

时光飞逝!



rest /rest/ v. 停止, 停落 过去式 rested 过去分词 rested 现在分词 resting

例句:

He's tired and exhausted, and has been advised to rest for two weeks.

他劳累而疲惫,被建议休息两个星期。

His head was resting on her shoulder.

他的头正靠在她的肩上。



branch /bræntʃ/ n. 树枝, 分支机构

例句:

A snake winds round a branch.

一条蛇缠绕在树枝上。

All the branch heads will be there, and most of the staff.

所有的分公司主管都会到场,还有大部份的职员。

tree /triː/ n. 树



He leaned against the tree.

他倚在那棵树上。

Do you know the name of that tree?

你知道那棵树的名称吗?





midnight ['mɪdnaɪt] n. 午夜, 半夜12点钟

at midnight 在午夜

句子:

He did not go to bed until midnight.
 他没有上床睡觉,直到半夜。



• I was so excited that I forgot it was midnight. 我是如此的兴奋以至于忘记了当时已经是午夜了。

wake /weɪk/ v. 醒, 醒来 过去式 woke 过去分词 woken 现在分词 waking

wake up 醒来

例句:

Don't wake him up. He stayed up late last night.

别唤醒他, 他昨晚熬夜了。

They wake up every morning to work for their families and their future.

他们每天早上一醒来,就在为了他们的家庭和未来而奔波。



Cry /kraɪ/ v. 哭,喊叫 过去式 cried 过去分词 cried 现在分词 crying

例句:

Don't make the child cry.

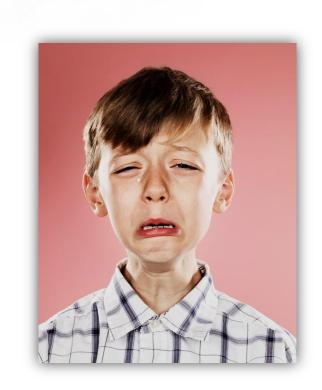
别把孩子弄哭了。

I just couldn't stop crying.

我就是哭个不停。

That film always makes me cry.

那部影片总是让我落泪。





trust /trʌst/ v. 相信, 信任, 信赖

过去式: trusted 过去分词: trusted

现在分词: trusting

例句:

You should trust yourself!

你应该相信你自己!



If you put your trust in me, I will not let you down.

你要是信赖我,我就不会让你失望。

truth /truːθ/ n. 事实,真实,信赖

例句:

Tell me the truth.

告诉我实情。

Do you think she's telling the truth?

你认为她在讲实话吗?

take on 烦恼;不安;激动





hurt /haːt/ v. 伤害, 使受伤 过去式 hurt 过去分词 hurt 现在分词 hurting



例句:

He hurt his knee playing football.

他踢足球时伤了膝盖。

My back hurts. 我背痛。

Where does it hurt? 哪儿痛?

It hurts when I try to move my leg.

我的腿一动就痛。

My shoulder hurts like hell. 我的肩膀痛死了。

deceive /dr'sizv/ v. 欺骗, 蒙骗 过去式 deceived 过去分词 deceived 现在分词 deceiving

例句:

Her friend had been deceiving her for years. 她丈夫多年来一直在欺骗她。

What a shame to deceive the girl!

欺骗那女孩是多么可耻的事啊!



selfish /'selfɪʃ/ adj. 自私的,利己的

Selfish person 自私的人

例句:

Our culture teaches us that to put yourself first is selfish.

我们的文化教育我们,把自己放在第一位是自私的。



deeply /'diːpli/ adv. 深深地

例句:

We were deeply touched by the film.

我们被这部影片深深感动了。

The story of their sufferings moved us deeply.

他们苦难的经历深深地触动了我们。



Sleep /sliːp/ n.v. 睡眠,睡觉 过去式 slept 过去分词 slept 现在分词 sleeping

例句:

I usually sleep on my back. 我一般仰卧着睡觉。 Did you sleep well? 你睡得好吗?

Most people sleep for about eight hours. 大多数人睡八小时左右。

We usually sleep in on Sunday mornings. 我们星期天早上通常睡懒觉。



awake /əˈweɪk/ adj. 醒着的

例句:

He is still awake.

他还醒着呢。

The noise was keeping everyone awake.

喧闹声吵得大家都睡不着。



daylight /'derlart/ n. 日光, 黎明

例句:

The street looks very different in daylight. 在白天大街显得很不一样。

They left before daylight.

他们天亮前就走了。



quietly /ˈkwaɪətli/ adv. 安静地, 平静地, 悄悄地

例句:

She sat down and ate quietly.

她坐下来安静地吃了晚餐。

Rosa shut the door quietly.

罗莎悄悄关上门。



straight /streɪt/ adv. 直接地, 径直地

例句:

They raised their hands up straight, so that the teacher could see them.

他们把手举起来伸直, 好让老师看见。

So for me, I would straight up tell them.

所以,对我而言,我会直接跟她们说清楚。

our head should be up, your back straight, and shoulders level.

你的头应该抬起来,你的背部笔直,肩膀水平。

carefully /'keəfəlɪ/ adv. 小心地, 谨慎地

think carefully 细心思考 slip carefully 小心地滑 be carefully 当心



ground /graʊnd/ n. 地面

例句:

The ground was frozen solid.

大地冻实了。

He lost his balance and fell to the ground.

他失去平衡摔倒在地上。

come to oneself 苏醒过来;恢复正常

send /send/ v. 送、寄、派遣 过去式 sent 过去分词 sent 现在分词 sending

例句:

I'll send a card to you.

我会寄给你一张明信片。

We sent Mom flowers for Mother's Day.

我们在母亲节给妈妈送去了一些花。

that's all 就这些;说完了(结束语)



Homework:



- 1. 下册单词表(课本139页)中的单词熟读(结合自身情况,读五遍以上)。
- 2. 单词表中的加黑字体单词抄写三遍,要求熟读、会拼写、会使用。不加黑的单词(除带三角符号的)也是要求掌握的。(认识生词是学习这个单元综合知识的前提和基础,请大家务必保质保量完成。)



在英语网络学习期间,请大家紧跟学习进度,按时完成学习目标和作业。如果有问题可以通过发邮件的方式来联系我(冯老师:892373225@qq.com),我将尽快为大家解答。祝大家学习愉快,收获满满,健康平安!

谢谢

Thank you